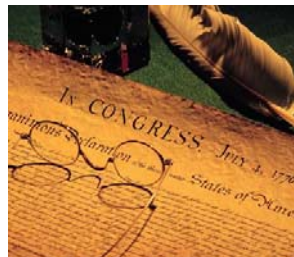


Glossary

Intermediate School Level Social Studies Glossary

English | Simplified Chinese

Translation of Social Studies terms based on the
Coursework for Social Studies Grades 6 to 8.



This glossary is to PROVIDE PERMITTED TESTING ACCOMMODATIONS of ELL/MLL students. It should also be used for INSTRUCTION during the school year. The glossary may be downloaded, printed and disseminated to educators, parents and ELLs/MLLs.

[Please click here for the New York State Office of Bilingual Education and World Languages Webpage on "Assessment and Testing Accommodations"](#)





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Intermediate-Level Social Studies Glossary

| ENGLISH | CHINESE (Simplified Version) |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| A | |
| abolition | 废止、废除 |
| abuses | 滥用；伤害、辱骂、虐待 |
| acculturation | 文化适应、同化过程；文化互渗 |
| adaptation | 适合、适应；改编、改写 |
| advantages | 优势 |
| agrarian | 耕地的、土地的、农业的；土地均分论者 |
| Albany Plan of Union | 奥本尼联盟计划 |
| alien | 外国的；外国人、侨民 |
| alliance | 联盟、结盟 |
| alliances | 同盟、联盟；结盟诸国 |
| Allied powers | 盟军、同盟国 |
| amendment | 修正案、修正 |
| American Federation of Labor | 美国劳工联合会 |
| American Railway Union | 美国铁路联盟 |
| American Revolution | 美国独立战争 |
| American system (Clay) | 美式经济体制（由克雷提出） |
| ancestor | 祖先、先驱 |
| ancestor worship | 祖先崇拜 |
| animism | 万物有灵论、泛灵论 |
| Annapolis Convention | 亚那波里斯会议 |
| anthropology | 人类学 |
| Anti-Federalists | 反联邦党 |
| appeasement | 平息、姑息；绥靖政策 |
| apportionment | 分配；各州的直接税的分派 |
| architectural drawings | 建筑制图 |
| army | 军队 |
| Articles of Confederation | 邦联条例 |
| artifacts | 人工制品、加工品 |
| assassination | 暗杀、行刺 |
| assassinations | 暗杀、行刺 |
| Assembly | 大会；集会；议会 |
| astronauts | 航天员、太空飞行员 |
| atomic bomb | 原子弹 |
| austerity | 节俭、朴素、苦刑 |
| autonomy | 自治、自治权、有自治权的国家 |

Intermediate-Level Social Studies Glossary

| ENGLISH | CHINESE (Simplified Version) |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Axis powers | 轴心国 |
| Aztecs | 阿芝特克人 |
| B | |
| baby boom | 婴儿潮 |
| banking | 银行业、银行业务 |
| Berlin airlift | 1948年向西柏林的居民空运食品和燃料 |
| Berlin Wall | 柏林墙 |
| bicameral | 二院制、上下两院制度 |
| bicameral legislature | 两院制的议会、立法机构 |
| blitzkrieg | 闪电行动 |
| Bolshevik Revolution | 1917年布尔什维克革命 |
| bonds | 债券；契约 |
| British North America Act | 英属北美法 |
| Buddhism | 佛教 |
| business | 企业、商业、业务 |
| business organization | 商业组织 |
| C | |
| Camp David Accord | 大伟营协定 |
| campaign | 选举活动；战役；活动 |
| Canada | 加拿大 |
| Canadian Bill of Rights | 加拿大人权法案 |
| canal | 运河、水道；开运河 |
| Caribbean | 加勒比海的；加勒比人的 |
| categories | 范畴、类别 |
| Catholics | 天主教徒 |
| census reports | 人口普查报告 |
| Central America | 中美洲 |
| characteristics | 特点、特征 |
| checks and balances | 制约与平衡 |
| chemical warfare | 化学战 |
| child labor | 童工 |
| Christianity | 基督教 |
| chronological order | 事件发生之时间的先后顺序 |
| chronology | 年代学；年表、编年纪事录 |
| civil service | 公职、公务员 |

Intermediate-Level Social Studies Glossary

| ENGLISH | CHINESE (Simplified Version) |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Civil War | 内战 |
| clan | 宗族；帮派；部落 |
| Cold War | 冷战 |
| collapse | 崩溃、失败 |
| commerce | 商业、贸易 |
| common good | 公共利益 |
| communism | 共产主义 |
| communist nations | 共产主义国家 |
| competition | 竞争 |
| compromise | 妥协、让步 |
| Compromise of 1850 | 1850年的妥协方案 |
| Confucianism | 孔子学说；儒教 |
| conscription | 征兵；征兵制度 |
| Conservation Day | (植物)保护日 |
| Constitutional Amendments | 宪法的修正案 |
| Constitutional Convention | 制宪会议 |
| construction | 建筑、建造；施工 |
| consumer society | 鼓励消费的社会 |
| consumption | 消费；消耗 |
| containment | 遏制 |
| continental congress | 大陆会议 |
| convention | 传统、惯例；大会 |
| cooperation | 合作 |
| corollary | 推论；必然结果 |
| corporation | 股份公司、社团法人 |
| corruption | 腐败、贪污 |
| cotton | 棉花 |
| court cases | 法庭案例 |
| credit | 信用；信誉；荣誉 |
| Cuban missile crisis | 古巴导弹危机 |
| cultural diffusion | 文化传播 |
| cultural diversity | 文化的多样性 |
| cultural identity | 文化认同 |
| cultural patterns | 文化模式 |
| cultural understanding | 文化理解、文化了解 |
| currency | 货币 |

Intermediate-Level Social Studies Glossary

| ENGLISH | CHINESE (Simplified Version) |
|---|------------------------------|
| D | |
| debate | 辩论、争论 |
| Democratic Party | 民主党 |
| democratic society | 民主社会 |
| depression | 萧条、不景气 |
| depressions | 萧条、不景气 |
| deregulation | 撤销管制规定 |
| direct election of Senators | 参议员的直接选举 |
| direct versus indirect election | 直接选举相对于间接选举 |
| disabled | 残障的、残疾的 |
| disadvantages | 劣势、弱势；不利的局面 |
| disarmament | 裁军；武装解除 |
| discrimination | 歧视；区别对待 |
| diseases | 疾病 |
| doctrine | 教条、学说 |
| domestic | 国内的 |
| domestic policy | 国内政策、对内政策 |
| draft riots | 征兵暴动 |
| Dust Bowl | (尤指美、加西部大平原的) 干旱尘暴区 |
| E | |
| Eastern Hemisphere | 东半球 |
| economic development | 经济发展 |
| economies (traditional, command, market, and mixed) | 经济 (传统、指令性、市场、以及混合) |
| elastic clause | 弹性条款 |
| electoral | 选举人的、选举的 |
| emancipation | 释放、解放；脱离家长监护 |
| Emancipation Proclamation | 解放黑人奴隶宣言 |
| Embargo Act | 禁运法 |
| emergence | 浮现、形成 |
| empathy | 移情作用 |
| enforce laws | 执行法律 |
| English | 英格兰的、英国的；英语；英语的 |
| English colonies (New England, Middle Atlantic, Southern) | 英国殖民地 (新英格兰、中大西洋地区、南方地区) |
| Enlightenment | 启蒙运动 |

Intermediate-Level Social Studies Glossary

| ENGLISH | CHINESE (Simplified Version) |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| equal rights | 平等权利 |
| equality | 平等 |
| Era of Good Feelings | 和睦时代 (1815-24) |
| escapism | 逃避主义 |
| espionage | 间谍活动、侦探活动 |
| Espionage Act of 1917 | 1917年反间谍法 |
| establishment | 建立、创立；设施、体制 |
| ethnic | 种族的、族裔的 |
| ethnic backgrounds | 种族背景 |
| ethnic neighborhoods | 少数族裔居住区 |
| ethnocentrism | 民族中心主义、种族优越论 |
| European Union | 欧洲联盟 |
| expansionism | 扩张政策、扩张主义 |
| F | |
| fact/opinion | 事实/观点 |
| famine | 饥馑、饥荒 |
| Far West | 美国远西区 (落基山至太平洋沿岸的地区) |
| farmer | 农夫；农场主 |
| fauna | 动物群 |
| federal | 联邦的；北部联盟支持者 |
| “federal” (“national”) government | 「联邦」(「国家」) 政府 |
| Federal Reserve Act | 联邦储备法 |
| federal system | 联邦储备系统 |
| federal union | 联邦 |
| Federalism | 联邦制、联邦政治 |
| Federalist Papers | 《联邦论》 |
| Federalists | 联邦制拥护者 |
| Filipinos | 菲律宾人 |
| financial institutions | 金融机构 |
| First Continental Congress | 第一次大陆会议 |
| flora | 植物群 |
| foreign | 外国的、外交的、对外的 |
| foreign aid | 对外援助、外援 |
| foreign markets | 外国市场、国外市场 |
| foreign policy | 对外政策、外交政策 |
| foreign trade | 对外贸易、外贸 |

Intermediate-Level Social Studies Glossary

| ENGLISH | CHINESE (Simplified Version) |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Fort Sumter | 萨姆特堡 |
| Fourteen Points | 十四点计划 |
| franchise | 特权、选举权；赋予特权；特许经营 |
| freedom trail | 波士顿自由步道 |
| French and Indian War | 法国和印第安人战争 |
| French Revolution | 法国大革命 |
| French-Canadian | 法裔加拿大人 |
| frontier | 国境、边境、边疆 |
| fugitive slave laws | 逃奴法 |
| G | |
| gender | 性别、性 |
| genocide | 种族灭绝 |
| global economy | 世界经济、全球经济 |
| “Good Neighbor Policy” | 「睦邻政策」 |
| graduated income tax | 累进所得税 |
| Grange | 农庄 |
| Great Britain | 英国 |
| Great Compromise | 大妥协案 |
| Greece | 希腊 |
| grids | 栏、方格 |
| H | |
| Harlem Renaissance | 哈林文艺复兴运动 |
| Haymarket Riot | 干草市场暴乱 |
| heroes | 英雄、男主角 |
| heroines | 女英雄、女主角 |
| Hinduism | 印度教 |
| historian | 历史学家 |
| historical analysis | 历史分析 |
| historical developments | 历史发展 |
| holocaust | 大屠杀 |
| human dignity | 人的尊严 |
| human rights violations | 违反人权、侵犯人权 |
| I | |
| identity | 身分 |
| illustrate | 举例说明；作图解；阐明 |

Intermediate-Level Social Studies Glossary

| ENGLISH | CHINESE (Simplified Version) |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| impact | 影响、冲击力 |
| impacts | 影响、冲击力 |
| impeachment | 弹劾、检举 |
| imperialism | 帝国主义、帝制 |
| imperialist | 帝国主义者 |
| incarceration | 监禁 |
| Incas | 印加人 |
| income | 收入、所得 |
| income tax | 所得税 |
| India | 印度 |
| indigenous development | 本土的发展 |
| industrial | 工业的、产业的 |
| industrial power | 工业国 |
| Industrial Revolution | 工业革命 |
| Industrial Workers of the World | 世界产业工人 |
| inflation | 通货膨胀 |
| initiative | 起始的、创始的、初步的；主动权；行动计划 |
| institution | 组织、机构 |
| integrity | 廉洁、正直；完整、一体 |
| interactions | 相互作用 |
| international | 国际的、世界的 |
| internment | 收容、扣留、拘留 |
| interrelationships | 相互关系 |
| interstate | 州际的；美国的州际公路 |
| interstate commerce | 州际贸易 |
| interstate highway system | 州际高速公路系统 |
| intervention | 干预、调停、仲裁 |
| intolerance | 不宽容、不容忍 |
| investments | 投资 |
| involvement | 参与 |
| Irish | 爱尔兰的；爱尔兰人；爱尔兰人的 |
| Islam | 伊斯兰教、回教 |
| isolation | 隔绝、隔离、孤立 |
| isolationism | 不宽容、不容忍 |
| Italy | 意大利 |

Intermediate-Level Social Studies Glossary

| ENGLISH | CHINESE (Simplified Version) |
|------------------------|------------------------------|
| J | |
| Japanese | 日本的；日本人的；日本人；日语；日语的 |
| Japanese-Americans | 日裔美国人 |
| Jews | 犹太人 |
| Judaism | 犹太教 |
| judicial review | 司法复核 |
| justice | 司法、司法机关；公正、正义 |
| K | |
| Kansas-Nebraska Act | 堪萨斯-内布拉斯加法 |
| Kellogg-Briand Pact | 凯洛格-白瑞安公约 |
| kinship | 血族关系、亲族关系 |
| Knights of Labor | 劳动骑士团 |
| Korean War | 朝鲜战争、韩战 |
| L | |
| labor markets | 劳工市场 |
| labor union | 劳工联盟、工会 |
| land bridge | 路桥 |
| Land Ordinance of 1785 | 1785年土地条例 |
| Latin America | 拉丁美洲 |
| latitude | 纬度、纬线 |
| League of Nations | 国际联盟 |
| legislation | 立法；法规 |
| legislature | 立法机关、立法团体；议会 |
| leisure activities | 休闲活动 |
| life expectancy | 寿命 |
| limited government | 有限政府 |
| Lincoln-Douglas debate | 林肯-道格拉斯辩论 |
| literature | 文学；文学作品；文献；图书数据 |
| longitude | 经度、经线 |
| Louisiana Purchase | 路易斯安那购地 |
| loyalists | 忠诚派、反对独立者 |
| M | |
| majority rule | 多数裁定原则；多数统治，少数服从多数 |
| Manhattan Project | 曼哈顿计划 |

Intermediate-Level Social Studies Glossary

| ENGLISH | CHINESE (Simplified Version) |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| Manifest Destiny | 美西扩展领土权 |
| manufactured goods | 产品、制成品 |
| manufacturing | 生产、制造 |
| Marshall Plan | 马歇尔计划 |
| Mayas | 玛雅人 |
| Mayflower Compact | 五月花公约 |
| Memorial Day | 国殇日、阵亡将士纪念日 |
| mercantilism | 重商主义 |
| Mexican War | 墨西哥战争、美墨战争 |
| Mexicans | 墨西哥人 |
| Middle Ages | 中世纪 |
| middle class | 中产阶级 |
| Midwest | 美国中西部 |
| military | 军队 |
| minorities | 少数民族、少数族裔 |
| minority | 少数派、少数族群 |
| Missouri Compromise | 密苏里协定、密苏里妥协案 |
| mobile society | 移动社会、流动性很强的社会、多变的社会 |
| mobilization | 动员、使用 |
| Monroe Doctrine | 门罗主义 |
| monuments | 纪念物、纪念碑；遗迹 |
| Muckrakers | 探听（揭发）丑闻的人（尤指新闻记者） |
| N | |
| NAACP | 全国有色人种协进会 |
| NAFTA | 北美自由贸易协议 |
| narratives | 记叙文；故事 |
| national | 国家的、国民的 |
| national origins | 原国籍 |
| nationalism | 民族主义 |
| Native American Indians | 土著美洲印第安人 |
| NATO | 北大西洋公约组织 |
| natural boundaries | 自然边界 |
| natural resources | 自然资源 |
| naturalization | （移民）归化 |
| navigation | 航海；航空；航行；导航 |
| navy | 海军、海军部队 |

Intermediate-Level Social Studies Glossary

| ENGLISH | CHINESE (Simplified Version) |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Nazi Germany | 纳粹德国 |
| Nazi Holocaust | 德国法西斯分子对犹太人的大屠杀 |
| Neolithic Revolution | 新石器革命 |
| neutrality | 中立 |
| New Deal | 罗斯福新政 |
| newspapers | 报纸 |
| noninterference (“laissez-faire”) | 不干涉政策 (「自由放任主义」) |
| “normalcy” | 「常态」 |
| Northwest Ordinance | 西北地域法令 |
| nuclear | 核能的、原子核的 |
| nuclear families | 小家庭、核心家庭 |
| nuclear family | 小家庭、核心家庭 |
| nullification | 废弃、取消；州对联邦法令的拒绝执行或承认 |
| O | |
| oil | 油；石油 |
| Open Door Policy | 门户开放政策 |
| opportunity costs | 机会成本 |
| oppression | 压迫；受压迫 |
| oral histories | 口述历史 |
| ordinance | 条令、法令 |
| Oregon Territory | 俄勒冈领土、俄勒冈区域 |
| overpopulation | 人口过剩 |
| P | |
| Panama Canal | 巴拿马运河 |
| Parliament | 议会 |
| patriots | 爱国者 |
| patroonship system | 大宗地产特权制度 |
| peace | 和平 |
| peacekeeping | 维护和平、维和 |
| perceptions | 感觉、知觉、看法 |
| periodizations | 断代史学方法、只研究某一年代的历史 |
| persecution | 迫害 |
| Persian Gulf War | 海湾战争、波斯湾战争 |
| perspective | 视野、看法 |
| pioneers | 拓荒者、先锋 |

Intermediate-Level Social Studies Glossary

| ENGLISH | CHINESE (Simplified Version) |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| plantation | 种植；种植园；殖民地 |
| plantation system | 种植园制度 |
| pledge of allegiance | 效忠誓词 |
| policy | 政策 |
| political boundaries | 政治分界 |
| political parties | 政党 |
| political power | 政权、政治权力 |
| politics | 政治、政见 |
| popular vote | 全民投票、公民投票 |
| population | 人口 |
| Populist movement | 平民党运动 |
| postwar | 战后 |
| Poughkeepsie Convention | 波基西大会 |
| poverty | 贫穷；穷困 |
| preamble | 序言、前言 |
| precedent | 先例、前例；在先的、在前的 |
| Preindustrial Age | 前工业化时期 |
| President's cabinet | 总统内阁 |
| primary elections | 预选、初选 |
| primary sources | (历史研究之)原始数据、第一手数据、史料 |
| principles | 原则、准则 |
| privileges | 特权、权力 |
| proclamation | 宣告、宣言 |
| productivity | 生产力 |
| profit | 利润 |
| progressive | 前进的、进步的、累进的；进步论者 |
| Progressive leaders | 主张改革的领导人 |
| prohibition | 禁止、禁令 |
| propaganda | 宣传 |
| prosperity | 繁荣 |
| protests | 抗议、异议 |
| psychology | 心理学 |
| Puritans | 清教徒；清教徒式的人 |
| pursuit of happiness | 追求幸福(权利) |

Intermediate-Level Social Studies Glossary

| ENGLISH | CHINESE (Simplified Version) |
|---|------------------------------|
| Q | |
| Quakers | 基督教贵格会 |
| Quebec Act | 魁北克法 |
| Quota Act | 配额法 |
| R | |
| racial | 种族的 |
| racial discrimination | 种族歧视 |
| racism | 种族主义、种族歧视 |
| railroads | 铁路 |
| ratification | 批准、认可 |
| rationing | 定量配给、限量供应 |
| recall | 产品召回 |
| recall election | 取消选举结果 |
| reconstruction | 重建 |
| reductions | 减少、缩减；减产 |
| referendum | 公民投票；请示书 |
| reform | 改革、改良 |
| reform movement | 改革运动 |
| regulation | 规章制度、条例；管理 |
| reliability | 可信度、可靠性 |
| relief | 救援、救济；公共援助 |
| Renaissance | 文艺复兴 |
| reparation | 赔偿；恢复；修理 |
| reparations | 赔偿、赔款 |
| representation | 代表、代表权、代理 |
| repression | 压迫、镇压、抑制 |
| “Republican” government | 「共和党执政的」政府；「共和政体的」政府 |
| Republican Party | 共和党 |
| resignation | 辞职 |
| restrict | 限制、约束 |
| rights of the minority | 少数族裔的权利 |
| river civilizations (Mesopotamia, Egypt, China, Indus Valley) | 河流文明（美索不达米亚、埃及、中国、印度河谷） |
| Rome | 罗马 |

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| ENGLISH | CHINESE (Simplified Version) |
|---|------------------------------------|
| Roosevelt Corollary | 罗斯福推论 |
| Roosevelt's Executive Order 8802 | 罗斯福第8802号行政命令 |
| Roosevelt's Treaty of Portsmouth | 罗斯福的朴次茅斯和约 |
| S | |
| scandals | 丑闻 |
| scholars | 学者 |
| scientific | 科学的 |
| sculpture | 雕塑、雕刻 |
| secession | 退出；脱离联邦 |
| Second Continental Congress | 第二次大陆会议 |
| secondary sources | (历史研究之) 次级数据、第二手数据、论著 |
| sectional | 部分的；部门的 |
| sedition | 煽动骚乱、妨碍治安 |
| Sedition Act of 1918 | 1918年反叛乱法 |
| segregation | 种族隔离 |
| self-government | 自治；政治独立 |
| Senate | 参议院 |
| separation of powers | 权力分立原则 |
| separatism | 种族分离主义、种族分离政策 |
| settlement houses | 社区中心；社工服务中心 |
| sharecropping | 美国内战后出现的佃农政策 |
| Shay's Rebellion | 谢伊斯起义 |
| shelter | 居所；避难所、收容所 |
| Sherman Antitrust Act | 雪曼反托拉斯法 |
| significance | 重要性；重要意义 |
| skilled workers | 熟练工人 |
| social commentary | 社会评论 |
| social sciences (anthropology, economics, geography, history, political science, psychology, and sociology) | 社会科学 (人类学、经济学、地理、历史、政治学、心理学和社会学) |
| social scientific method | 社会科学研究方法 |
| social security | 社会安全 (制度) |
| socialism | 社会主义 |
| Socialist Party | 社会党 |
| sociology | 社会学 |
| soup kitchens | 施舍食物给穷人之处所；施粥场 |

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| ENGLISH | CHINESE (Simplified Version) |
|---|------------------------------|
| Southwest | 西南方、西南部 |
| Soviet Union | 苏联 |
| Spanish-American War | 美西战争 |
| spatial organization | 空间结构、空间组织 |
| sphere of influence | 势力范围 |
| spiritual beliefs | 宗教信仰 |
| “spoils system” | 「酬庸制」 |
| Stamp Act | 印花税法 |
| standard of living | 生活标准 |
| state's rights | 州权 |
| states' rights | 州权 |
| status quo | 现状 |
| statutes | 法令、法律、法规 |
| steel | 钢、钢铁；钢的 |
| stock market | 股票市场 |
| stock market crash | 股市崩溃、股市崩盘 |
| strategy | 策略、战略 |
| sub-Saharan Africa | 非洲撒哈拉沙漠以南地区 |
| suffrage | 投票；参政权、选举权 |
| Supreme Court decision | 最高法院的裁决 |
| T | |
| Tammany Hall | 坦曼尼协会；坦曼尼派 |
| tariff | 关税；征关税 |
| tariffs | 关税；征关税 |
| tax | 税；征税 |
| temperance | 节制、节欲、禁酒 |
| territorial expansion | 领土扩张 |
| territory | 领土、版图；区域、地区 |
| three-fifths compromise | 五分之三协议、五分之三折衷方案 |
| timeframes | 时间框架；时间范围 |
| totalitarian | 极权的；极权主义的 |
| totalitarian societies | 极权社会 |
| Townsend Plan | 唐森德计划 |
| trade | 贸易、买卖；行业 |
| treaties (Citizen Genet, Jay, and Pinckney) | 条约 (公民热内条约、杰伊条约和平克尼条约) |

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| ENGLISH | CHINESE (Simplified Version) |
|--|------------------------------|
| treaty | 条约、契约 |
| trends | 趋势 |
| triangular trade | 三角贸易 |
| tribe | 部落、部族 |
| Truman Doctrine | 杜鲁门主义 |
| trust | 信托；托拉斯 |
| trusts | 信托；托拉斯 |
| Tweed Ring | 特威德圈密友 |
| U | |
| underground railroad | 地下铁路 (黑奴逃亡秘密通道) |
| unemployment | 失业 |
| Union | 工会；联合会 |
| unionize | 组成工会；加入工会 |
| United Nations | 联合国 |
| United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights | 联合国世界人权宣言 |
| V | |
| Versailles Treaty | 凡尔赛条约 |
| Veterans Day | 退伍军人节 |
| veto | 否决；否决权 |
| Vietnam War | 越南战争 |
| village | 美国某些州的建制村；乡村；村民 |
| W | |
| wage | 工资、薪水 |
| wages | 工资、薪水 |
| Wagner Act | 瓦格纳法 |
| war bonds | 战时公债 |
| War of 1812 | 1812年战争 |
| Warsaw Pact | 华沙公约 |
| waterway | 水道、航道、运河 |
| Western Hemisphere | 西半球 |
| westward expansion | 西部拓荒、西进扩展 |
| westward migration | 西部移民、西进移民、向西移民 |
| Whiskey Rebellion | 威士忌酒反抗 |
| white collar | 白领工薪阶层 |

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| ENGLISH | CHINESE (Simplified Version) |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| white-collar employees | 白领雇员 |
| women's rights | 妇女权利 |
| women's suffrage | 妇女的选举权 |
| workforce | 劳动力；员工 |
| working conditions | 工作条件 |
| Works Progress Administration | 工作发展管理委员会 |
| World Court | 国际法庭 |
| world power | 世界强国 |
| World War I | 第一次世界大战 |
| World War II | 第二次世界大战 |
| worldviews | 世界观 |
| Y | |
| Yalta Conference | 雅尔塔会议 |
| "yellow journalism" | 「黄色新闻」(以夸张报道或低级趣味的文字吸引读者的报纸或杂志) |